USER MANUAL SMART WEATHER SENSOR WS10

 \cdot a passion for precision \cdot passion pour la précision \cdot pasión por la precisión \cdot passione per la precisione \cdot a p

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Change log

Version	Date	Change				
V1.0	2018/04/03	Fist version (pre-series)				
V1.1	2018/07/23	Manual alignment description of the WS10				
		Various screenshoots for device settings added				
		Modbus register description added and corrected				
		 Added new UMB channel descriptions (for example, daily rainfal 				
		Description of configuration mode revised				
		Added sketch for manual wind direction				
		Inserting the manual setting option of the precipitation radar				
		Adjustable behavior of the wind direction in calm conditions documented				
V1.2	2018/07/25	Final review and minor corrections (typing and presentation)				

1 Read before commissioning



This manual is part of the device It must be stored close to the device, so people in need find it quickly.

This manual must be read and understood by the people installing and operating the device. This is valid especially for the chapter safety.

1.1 Used symbols



Important notice for correct operation of the device

Necessary step

Safety note

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2 Safety

2.1 Safety notices

- Installation and commissioning may only be carried out by adequately qualified specialists.
- Never measure or touch parts that are under voltage.
- ▶ Disconnect the power before working on the device.
- ▶ Do not open the device. Operate it only in working and undamaged condition.
- If modified or converted, operating reliability and functionality can no longer be guaranteed.
- The electrical cables must be checked regularly for damage. Operation of the device with defective or manipulated electrical components is prohibited.
- In addition to these operating instructions, the generally applicable legal rules and other binding guidelines for occupational safety, accident prevention and environmental protection must be observed.
- ▶ The device may only be operated within its specifications.
- ► The device may only be used under the conditions and for the purpose for which it was designed.
- Please observe the warnings attached to the device (→ windmeter)
- Observe technical data, storage and operating conditions.

2.2 Warning signs

Symbol	Meaning
<u>^</u>	Important notice of possible risks to the user
	Warning of hot surfaces
4	Warning of dangerous electrical voltage
	Fall hazard
Ţ.	Warning of damaging the device

2.3 Warning signs on the device



Wind measurement dome: Warning of hot surfaces

Safety - 3 -

2.4 Intended use

- This device shall be used to measure and transmit meteorological data.
- This device shall be operated within the specified technical data
- This device shall be used only for the intended use
- The safety and functionality of the device may be compromised by changes or modifications

2.5 Incorrect use

If incorrectly installed

- the device may be operable to a limited extent or not at all
- the device may be permanently damaged
- there can be a risk of injury by the device falling from its mounting

If the device is not properly connected

- the device may fail to operate
- the device may be permanently damaged
- under some circumstances, there is a risk of electric shock

3 Scope of delivery

Weather station WS10



Connector



3.1 Further documents and software

You will find the following documents and software available to download online at www.lufft.de:

Manual this document

UMB*-Protocol 1.0 Specification and description of the UMB (Binary) protocol
 UMB-ASCII 2.0 Communication protocol for meteorological sensors

Firmware latest firmware for this device

UMB ConfigTool.Net
 UMB-Configuration-Software* for UMB-Sensors
 UMB Config Tool
 Manual for UMB-Configuration-Software**

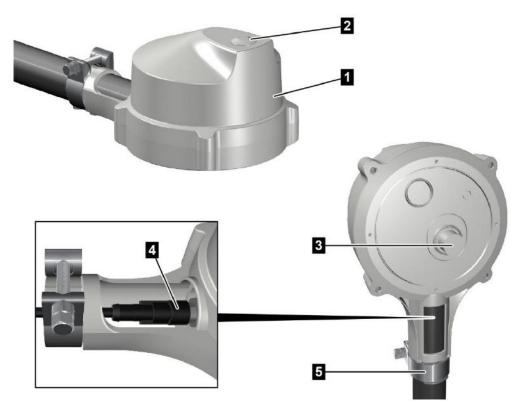
^{*} UMB = Universal-Measurement-Bus

^{**} PC-Software for Microsoft® Windows® Operating system

4 Device description

The WS 10 weather station is a device to measure different meteorological data to be used mainly but not exclusive for home automation.

4.1 Overview



- 1 Weather station WS10
- 4 Connector

2 Transparent glass

- 5 Mounting bracket
- 3 Wind measurement dome



Connection

1 5-pin connector

4.2 Air temperature and humidity

The air temperature is measured by a high accuracy NTC-Resistor. The humidity is measured by a capacitive humidity sensor. External influence on the measurement (like sun radiation) is eliminated by a compensation algorithm.

4.3 Air Pressure

The absolute air pressure is measured by an integrated sensor (MEMS) within the device. The barometric altitude formula is used to calculate the relative air pressure in relation to sea level (NN) using the GPS altitude (the altitude that can be set by the user in the device).

4.4 Precipitation

Latest radar technology is used to measure precipitation. The precipitation sensor works with a 24GHz Doppler radar, which measures the drop speed and calculates precipitation quantity and type by correlating drop size and speed.

4.5 Wind

The wind meter uses a heated thermal element. Depending on the wind speed and direction the temperature of the thermal element changes. This temperature change is used to calculate the wind speed and direction.

4.6 Global Radiation

The global radiation is measured by a pyranometer mounted in the top cover of the WS10.

4.7 Position of the sun

The position of the sun is calculated by the geographical position of the weather station plus the current date and time.

4.8 Brightness

The illuminance is measured from the visible light.

4.9 Twilight

Twilight illuminance is measured by the illuminance sensor driven with a different attenuation.

4.10 Compass

The integrated electronic compass can be used to check the north – south adjustment of the sensor housing for wind direction measurement. It is also used to calculate the compass corrected wind direction.

Therefore, it is not necessary to adjust the WS10 to the north.

If there are misdirections in the compass due to surrounding magnetic fields, the electronic compass can be switched off and manual alignment can be specified instead. See configuration

4.11 GPS (Global Positioning System)

An integrated GPS-Modul is used to measure the geographical position of the WS10, date and time.

4.12 UV-Index

The UV-Index is a standard measurement value of the strength of sunburn-producing ultraviolet (UV) radiation. The UV radiation is measured with an integrates sensor and the UV-Index is calculated.

Note: The measured UV-Index must not be used for medical applications.

UV-Index	Risk	Schutz		
0-2	low	A UV Index reading of 0 to 2 means low danger from the sun's UV rays for the average person. Wear sunglasses on bright days. If you burn easily, cover up and use broad spectrum SPF 30+ sunscreen. Bright surfaces, such as sand, water and snow, will increase UV exposure.		
3-5	moderate	A UV Index reading of 3 to 5 means moderate risk of harm from unprotected sun exposure. Stay in shade near midday when the sun is strongest. If outdoors, wear sun protective clothing, a wide-brimmed hat, and UV-blocking sunglasses. Generously apply broad spectrum SPF 30+ sunscreen every 2 hours, even on cloudy days, and after swimming or sweating. Bright surfaces, such as sand, water and snow, will increase UV exposure.		
6-7	high	A UV Index reading of 6 to 7 means high risk of harm from unprotected sun exposure. Protection against skin and eye damage is needed. Reduce time in the sun between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. If outdoors, seek shade and wear sun protective clothing, a wide-brimmed hat, and UV-blocking sunglasses. Generously apply broad spectrum SPF 30+ sunscreen every 2 hours, even on cloudy days, and after swimming or sweating. Bright surfaces, such sand, water and snow, will increase UV exposure.		
8-10	very high	A UV Index reading of 8 to 10 means very high risk of harm from unprotected sun exposure. Take extra precautions because unprotected skin and eyes will be damaged and can burn quickly. Minimize sun exposure between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. If outdoors, seek shade and wear sun protective clothing, a wide-brimmed hat, and UV-blocking sunglasses. Generously apply broad spectrum SPF 30+ sunscreen every 2 hours, even on cloudy days, and after swimming or sweating. Bright surfaces, such as sand, water and snow, will increase UV exposure.		
≥11	extreme	A UV Index reading of 11 or more means extreme risk of harm from unprotected sun exposure. Take all precautions because unprotected skin and eyes can burn in minutes. Try to avoid sun exposure between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. If outdoors, seek shade and wear sun protective clothing, a wide-brimmed hat, and UV-blocking sunglasses. Generously apply broad spectrum SPF 30+ sunscreen every 2 hours, even on cloudy days, and after swimming or sweating. Bright surfaces, such as sand, water and snow, will increase UV exposure		

Source: Wikipedia.org

5 Measurement Output

Measurements are transmitted in accordance with UMB binary protocol (Factory Settings).



It is recommended to set up and poll the station with ConfigTool.NET.

You can find an example of a measurement request in different protocols and a complete summary of the list of channels in the Appendix.

The measurement range listed in the table is used for the UMB ASCII protocol.

5.1 Air and Dewpoint Temperature

Sampling rate 1 Minute
Units °C; °F
Request channels:

UMB Channel		Measuring range		
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
100	Air temperature	-40	60	°C
105	Air temperature	-40	140	°F
110	Dewpoint temperature	-40	60	°C
115	Dewpoint temperature	-40	140	°F

5.2 Humidity

Sampling rate 1 Minute Units %r.F.; g/m³ Request channels:

UMB Channel		Me	easuring rar	nge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
200	Relative humidity	0	100	%
205	Absolute humidity	0	1000	g/m³

5.3 Air pressure

Sampling rate 1 Minute

Units hPa

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Measuring range		
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
300	Absolute air pressure	300	1100	hPa
305	Relative air pressure	300	1100	hPa

5.4 Wind Speed

Sampling rate 1sec

Units m/s; km/h; mph; kts

Response threshold 0,1 m/s

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Measuring range		
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
400	Wind speed	0	40	m/s
405	Wind speed	0	144	km/h
410	Wind speed	0	89,4775	mph
415	Wind speed	0	77,7538	kts

5.5 Wind Direction

Sampling rate 1sec

Units °

Response threshold 0,1 m/s

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Measuring range			
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit	
500	Wind direction	0	359	0	
502	Wind direction, compass	0	359	o	

Note: Ch. 500 the wind direction measured by the wind sensor adjusted by the value of the manual adjustment to the north (see chapter **Manual adjustment to the north**).

Note: Ch. 502 wind direction is calculated from the wind direction measured by the wind sensor and the heading measured by the compass.

Note: During calm wind situations the WS10 will keep the last measured wind direction. This can be adjusted in the ConfigTool.NET (see chapter **Wind direction at calm winds**).

5.6 Compass

Sampling rate 1 sec (mean value over 16 measurements)

Units ° Request channels:

UMB Channel		Me	asuring rar	nge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
510	Compass heading	0	360	0

5.7 Precipitation Quantity - Absolute

Sampling rate Event-dependent on reaching the response threshold

Units I/m²; mm; in; mil Response threshold 0,01mm (Radar)

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Measuring range		
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
600	Precipitation Quantity - Absolute	0	100000	l/m²
620	Precipitation Quantity - Absolute	0	100000	mm
640	Precipitation Quantity - Absolute	0	3937,008	inch
660	Precipitation Quantity - Absolute	0	3937008	mil

Note: This measurement indicates the accumulated precipitation quantity since the last device reboot. The measurement is retained for the duration of a short power failure. To reset this value, use the corresponding function in the UMB-Config-Tool or disconnect the device from the power supply for at least one hour.

5.8 Precipitation Quantity - Daily

Sampling rate Event-dependent on reaching the response threshold

Units I/m²; mm; in; mil Response threshold 0,01mm (Radar)

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Me	easuring ran	ige
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
601	Precipitation Quantity - Daily	0	100000	l/m²
621	Precipitation Quantity - Daily	0	100000	mm
641	Precipitation Quantity - Daily	0	3937,008	in
661	Precipitation Quantity - Daily	0	3937008	mil

5.9 Precipitation Quantity - Differential

Sampling rate Event-dependent on reaching the response threshold

Units I/m²; mm; in; mil Response threshold 0,01mm (Radar)

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Me	easuring rar	ige
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
605	Precipitation Quantity - Differential	0	100	l/m²
625	Precipitation Quantity - Differential	0	100	mm
645	Precipitation Quantity - Differential	0	3,937	in
665	Precipitation Quantity - Differential	0	3937,008	mil

Note: Each request from a differential channel sets the accumulated quantity back to zero!

5.10 Precipitation Intensity

Sampling rate 1 Minute

Units I/m²/h; mm/h; in/h; mil/h; mm/min; in/min

Response threshold 0,1 mm/h

Request channels:

UMB Channel		M	easuring ran	ge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
800	Precipitation intensity	0	100	l/m²/h
820	Precipitation intensity	0	100	mm/h
825	Precipitation intensity	0	1,6667	mm/m
840	Precipitation intensity	0	3,937	in/h
845	Precipitation intensity	0	0,0656	in/m
860	Precipitation intensity	0	3937,008	mil/h

Note: The WS10 calculate the precipitation intensity from the accumulated precipitation differences of the last 6 minutes before the measurement data request.

5.11 Precipitation Type

Sampling rate Event-dependent on reaching the response threshold

Response threshold 0,002mm (Radar)

Follow-up time 2 minutes

Request channels:

UMB Channel	Measurement Value (uint8)	Coding
700		0 = no precipitation
	Precipitation type	60 = liquid precipitation, e.g. rain
		70 = solid precipitation, e.g. snow
700		67: freezing rain
		69: sleet
		90: hail

Note: A detected precipitation type remains valid for 2 minutes after the end of the precipitation event. In order to record precipitation types which only occur for a short period (e.g. short-term rain), the request interval should be 1 minute or shorter.

5.12 Global radiation

Sampling rate 1 sec Unit W/m² Request channels:

UMB Channel		M	easuring ran	ge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
900	Global radiation	0	1500	W/m²

5.13 UV-Index

Sampling rate 1 sec Unit digits Request channels:

UMB Channel		M	easuring ran	ge
act	Measurement variable (uint8)	min	max	unit
902	UV-Index	0	20	digits

5.14 Brightness

Sampling rate 5 sec Unit klx Request channels:

UMB Channel		Me	easuring ran	ge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
903	Brightness	0	160	klx

5.15 Twilight

Sampling rate 5 sec Unit Ix Request channels:

UMB Channel		M	easuring ran	ge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
904	Twilight	0	500	lx

5.16 Position Of The Sun

Sampling rate 10 sec Unit °

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Me	easuring ran	ge
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
910	Position of the sun - azimuth	0	360	0
911	Position of the sun - elevation	0	90	0

5.17 Position

Sampling rate 10 sec

Request channels:

UMB Channel		N	leasuring rang	је
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
3900	Position longitude	-180	180	٥
3901	Position latitude	-90	90	٥
3902	Position height	-1000	10000	m
3903	UTC timestamp (uint32)	0	4294967295	S
4071	GPS number of satellites (uint8)	0	255	digits
4072	GPS Position locked (uint8)	0	255	digits

5.18 Service Channels

Request channels:

UMB Channel		Measuring range		je
act	Measurement variable (float32)	min	max	unit
4060	Wi-Fi status (uint16)	0	65535	digits
4061	Wi-Fi signal strength (sint16)	-32767	32767	digits
4700	Device runtime (uint32)	0	4294967295	S
4701	Attended time (uint32)	0	4294967295	S
4702	Number boot cycles (uint32)	0	4294967295	digits
4703	UTC timestamp (uint32)	0	4294967295	S
4704	Local timestamp (uint32)	0	4294967295	S
10000	Supply voltage (float32)	0	50	V

6 Montage

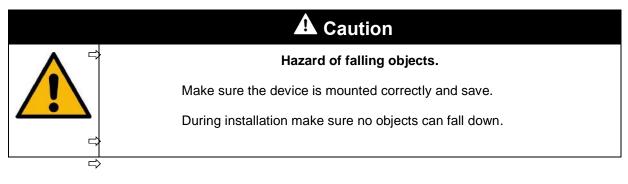
A Caution



Fall hazard while working in heights

For installation, only approved and tested aids (ladder, steps, etc.) may be used.

All applicable regulations for work in heights must be observed.



Important notices for installing

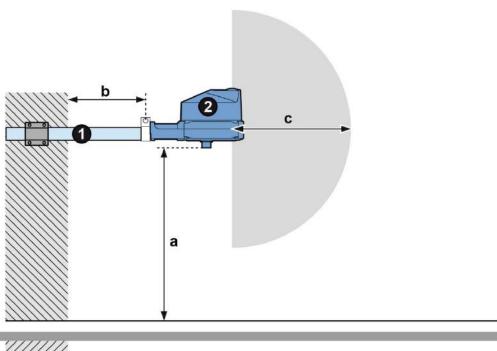
- Installation and commissioning may only be carried out by adequately qualified specialists.
- Never measure or touch parts that are under voltage.
- Observe technical data, storage and operating conditions.
- ▶ The intended location is outdoors. The device must not be operated in closed rooms.
- ► The building-side holding device must be sufficiently dimensioned and firmly anchored.
- ► The device must be secured in such a way that there are no objects, trees or other objects in the immediate vicinity that could affect the acquisition of the measured data.
- ► The direct measuring range in front of the device must be kept clear of all obstacles in any case.
- All work must be carried out when the device is de-energized. Only connect the power supply to the mains once all assembly work has been completed correctly.
- The cables to and from the device must be fastened in such a way that no tension is exerted on the plug connection during operation.
- ▶ Lay the cables so that they can not be damaged.
- ▶ Lay the cables so that nobody can trip over them.
- To ensure a reliable rain radar measurement, the WS10 must be at least 8 m apart.

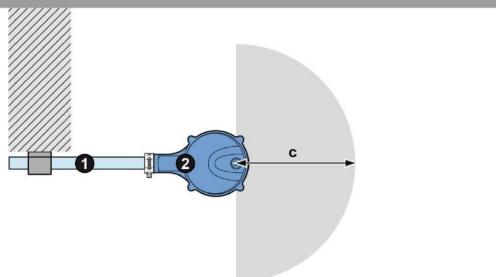
- 14 -

The following tools are required for installation:

fork or ring spanner SW10

6.1 Installation Sketch





1	Tube (Ø 35 mm)	а	Proposed height 2000 mm
2	WS10	b	Proposed distance 500 mm
		С	Free surrounding >1000 mm

-

To achieve a correct measurement of global radiation, make sure the WS 10 is in all directions horizontally aligned.

Montage - 15 -



To ensure the correct functionality of the WS10 the notes below concerning the place of installation must be followed:

- Free sight to the sky for the correct function of the GPS module and the precipitation measurement the WS10 must have a free sight to the sky.
- To ensure correct measurements of any kind of sun imposed radiation make sure that there is never shade on the WS10.
- To ensure correct wind measurements there should be no bigger obstacle (tree, building, etc.) within 5m around the WS10.

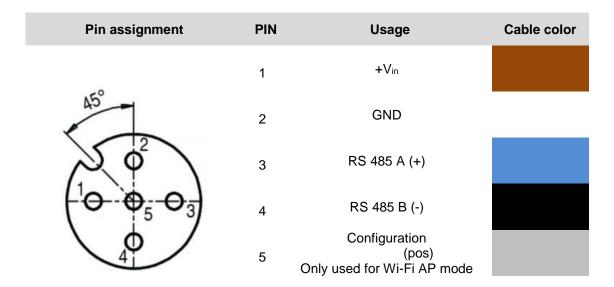
Not following the above mentioned notes may lead to wrong measurements.

6.2 Connections

The WS 10 is to be supplied with a direct voltage of typ. 24 VDC (9-36VDC). The power supply unit used must be approved for the operation of devices with protection class III (SELV).

The power supply must serve at least 35W @ 24V. The power connection must be fused by a 2.5A (slow-blow) fuse.

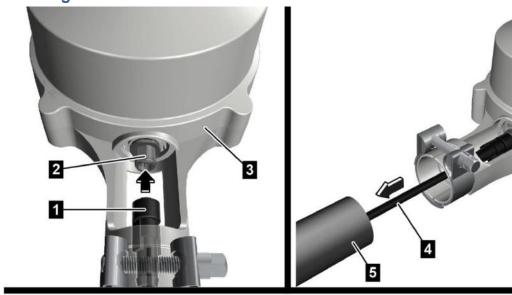
The connecting cable must be resistant to UV radiation. The cable must have an external diameter of 4-6mm and a wire gauge of at least 0,3mm².

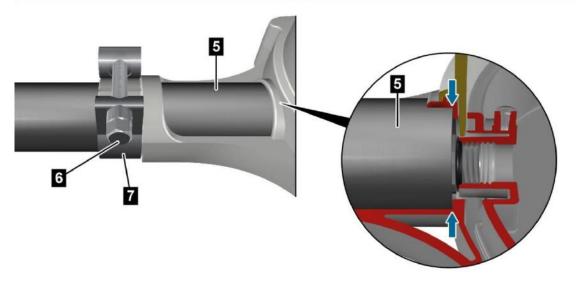


The device has a half-duplex, 2-wire RS485 interface for configuration, measured value query and firmware update.

Positive voltage (+V_{in} 9..36V) at the configuration pin forces the WS10 into Wi-fi access point mode. This is independent of any other setting within the WS10 configuration.

6.3 Fastening





1	Connector	5	Tube
2	Connection	6	Screw
3	WS10	7	Mounting bracket

, Cable

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The WS10 is mounted on a tube in horizontal position. Make sure the tube is mounted safely at a fixed mounting point (e.g. mast, building, etc.)

Put the connector (1) of the connecting cable into the connector (2) of the WS10 (3).

Pull the connecting cable (4) through the tube (5).

Loosen the screw (6) at the bracket (7).

Push the tube (5).into the WS10 bracket until the very end.

Make sure you do not damage the connecting cable.

Tighten the screw (6) at the bracket (7).

7 Commissioning

A Caution



Warning of hot surfaces.

Do not touch the wind measurement dome.

7.1 Configuration

After connecting the supply voltage the WS10 will start automatically.

If there is no WiFi configured, the WS10 starts in WiFi access point mode. By using the UMB-ConfigTool.NET you can now configure the WS10.



Be aware, that the configuration mode is limited to 30 min.

Configuration mode will be indicated by LED blinking green

To ensure a stable WiFi connection you should be within 10m around the WS10 with your device running the UMB-ConfigTool.NET.

G. LUFFT Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH 8368.WS10P WS10

7??. **(318.1601.912**

CE

Made in Germany

M/N: WS10 operating voltage: 24 VDC

Contains FCC ID: QOQ-WGM110 Contains IC: 5123A-WGM110

Contains FCC ID: UF9WS010

Contains IC: 6650A -WS010

To configure the WS10 you need a WiFi capable device running Windows®-PC Software or Android® operating system and theLufft ConfigTool.NET. The Lufft ConfigTool.NET

can be downloaded on the Lufft internet web site or installed directly from the Android® Playstore.

Connect your device with the WS10 WiFi access point

SSID: WS10_Wifi-<serial number>

Password: <serial number> (to be found on the label)

Note: During the connection to the WS10 there is no connection to the Internet possible.

Start the Lufft UMB-ConfigTool.NET

Please check the Windows® firewall configuration to allow connections to a public network.

In the Lufft UMB-ConfigTool.NET please select "Add device" > "WSX-UMB"

Configure the WiFi login credentials of the WLAN which the WS10 should use.

Through the **\$\frac{1}{4}\$** Button you get to the configuration menu. Insert your WiFi SSID and WiFi key.

⊟	WiFi			
	Wifi	Enabled		
	Mode	DHCP		
	IPv4 address	0.0.0.0		
	Subnet mask	0.0.0.0		
	Gateway address	0.0.0.0		
	DNS address	0.0.0.0		
	WiFi encryption	WPA2		
	WiFi SSID			
	WiFi key			
	WiFi TCP port	9750		

With "Save" the configuration will be written to the WS10 and the WS10 will automatically restart with the new parameters.

Connect your device to the local WiFi you configured the WS10 for.

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 Now you should be able to connect to the WS10 through your local WiFi and continue the configuration of the WS10 if needed.



If you do not need the Wifi connection, please disable the WiFi in the configuration menu of the ConfigTool.NET. Under **WiFi – WiFi** you can disable the WiFi.

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Due to the integrated electrical compass a manually north alignment is not necessary and therefore must not be configured.

The complete functionality of the ConfigTool .NET is described in a seperate documentation to be found on the Lufft internet web site.

7.1.1 Adjustment to the local time zone

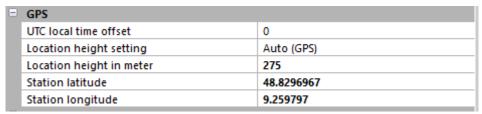
The system time (UTC) of the WS10 is adjusted automatically by the GPS-Modul. To adjust the WS10 to the local time zone where the WS10 is installed, you need to enter the respective offset value.



Please be aware – the offset value may change with the change of summer- and wintertime (daylight saving time).

E.g. For central Europe the time zone is UTC +1h (wintertime) and UTC +2h (summertime). The respective offset would be 3600s or 7200s.

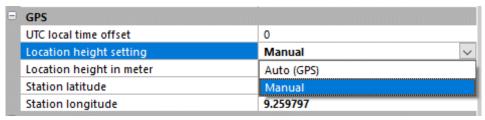
Through the **the ConfigTool.NET** you get to the configuration menu. Under **GPS** – **UTC local time offset** you may adjust your desired time offset in seconds.



7.1.2 Adjustment of location height

Through the Button in the ConfigTool.NET you get to the configuration menu.

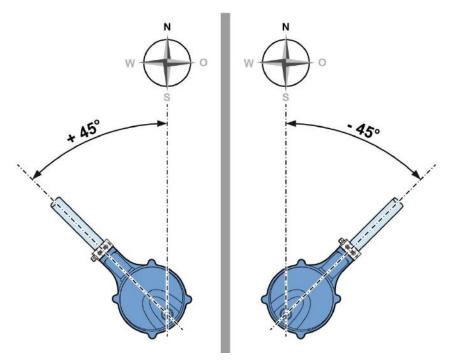
Under **GPS – Location height** you can select between Manual and Auto configuration. Using **Auto (GPS)** mode, WS10 will retrieve the altitude from its internal GPS sensor. In **Manuel** mode you can specify your location height manually.



7.1.3 Manual adjustment to the north

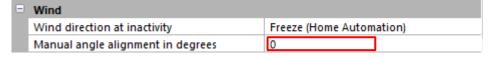
In rare occasions there is a need to manually adjust the WS10 to the north. This could be the case if the WS10 is mounted close to a strong magnetic field or large steel constructions.

To manually adjust the WS10 to the north, you must enter the difference in degree between the WS10 connector and the magnetic north.



Through the Button in the ConfigTool.NET you get to the configuration menu.

Under Wind - Manual angle alignment in degrees you can enter the direction of the WS10.



7.1.4 Wind direction at calm winds

The WS10 offers two ways to report wind direction at calm winds.

- 1. Freeze means the WS10 reports the last measured wind direction
- 2. North means the WS10 reports 0° as wind direction

Through the Patton in the ConfigTool.NET you get to the configuration menu.

Under **Wind – Wind direction at inactivity** you can make your choice what should be reports at calm winds.



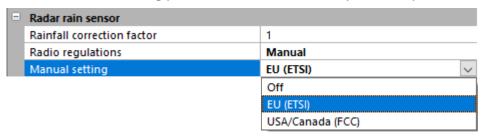
7.1.5 Manual activation of precipitation radar

Because of country individual regulation the precipitation radar is switched of automatically by a geofencing algorithm in countries where there is no approval.

If you want to manually switch on the precipitation radar, you can use the ConfigTool.NET to do so.

Through the 🏚 Button in the ConfigTool.NET you get to the configuration menu.

Under Radar rain sensor – Radio regulations you need to select Manual and under Manual setting you need to choose the country standard you want to comply to.



A Caution



The operation of precipitation radar outside the approved countries is not permitted by law. The operator acts at his own risk and is responsible for a possible criminal liability itself. Lufft rejects any liability for the operation of precipitation radar outside the countries approved by Lufft.

7.1.6 Reset into configuration mode

If the WS10 is due to miss configuration not accessible anymore through the WLAN, you can reset the WS10 to the configuration mode in two ways.

- 1. Position a magnet close to the housing where you can read 'Reed' on the housing.
- 2. Connect B+ to Pin 5 of the WS10 connector

Switching to the configuration mode is indicated by a short blue flashing of the status LED.

As long as the WS10 is in configuration mode, this is indicated by a green flashing every 10s of the status LED.

Please note that configuration mode is only active for 30min.

7.2 Communication through WLAN

The WLAN module is automatically activated and is sending measurement data.

7.3 Communication with Weather Underground

In ordert o see the WS10 measurement values online in the public internet a Weather Underground connection is necessary.

Call the Weather Underground site https://www.wunderground.com

Choose "More" and "Add Weather Station"

"Step 1: Register Your Station choose "Join"

Enter your email-Address and choose a password

Read the ,Terms of Service' and agree to them by checking the respective box

Click the button 'Sign up for free' to finalize the registration

After a successful registration you can register your weather station in some additional simple steps

Step 1:

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 $^{\circ}$

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 \Rightarrow

Push the red point to the geographical location of your WS10 weather station

If the WS10 weather station is close to a house with a postal address, you can also find your location by adding this address

The coordinates and the height above sea level is automatically generated by the map

⇒ Step 2:

On the next page, please add additional information. The only thing necessary is an entry in ,neighborhood

,Station hardware' has to be set to ,other'

After a successful registration of your WS10 weather station, Weather Underground will send you a Station ID and a Station Password.

For your convenience and later use, you can note it here:

Station ID	
Station Password	



Station ID and Station Password will be needed for the WS10 configuration.

7.4 Communication through COM1 / RS485

For the communication to the weather station WS10 you'll need the UMB-ConfigTool.Net software tool from Lufft.

The functionality and configuration of the UMB-ConfigTool.Net software tool is described in the online help of the tool. The online help can be used without internet connection.

With the UMB-ConfigTool.NET software tool you can completely configure the WS10.

7.5 Communication Protocols

The command "PRT=<value>" reads/sets the used communication protocol based on the values shown in the table below:

<value></value>	protocol
0*)	UMB-binary
5	MODBUS-RTU
6	MODBUS-ASCII
9	UMB-ASCII 2.0

^{*)} factory setting



The change to another communication protocol will need a restart of the WS10 to take effect.

7.5.1 UMB binary

UMB binary is the standard protocol used for configuration of the WS10 with the ConfigTool.NET.

You'll find to documentation for download on the Lufft internet web site www.Lufft.com.

7.5.2 UMB-ASCII 2.0

The messages of the UMB-ASCII 2.0 protocol is highly customizable. Therefore you can change your messages to fit most of the data logger hardware.

auto sending	Send a message automatically in the configured interval
interval	Time in seconds between the automated sending of messages
start character	ASCII-char used as start sequence for a message Factory setting: 2 / 02h (STX)
end character	ASCII-char used as end sequence for a message Factory setting: 4 / 04h (EOT)
decimal separator	Char used as decimal separator Factory setting: Point 46 / 2 Eh (".")
parameter separator	Char used as parameter separator Factory setting: Semicolon 58 / 3 Bh (";")
block separator	Char used as block separator Factory setting: Colon 58 / 3Ah (":")
line end	Char used for line end Factory setting: CRLF (0Dh, 0Ah) alternative CR (0Dh) or LF (0Ah)

7.5.3 Modbus

For a simpler integration of WS family Smart Weather Sensors into a PLC environment the Modbus communication protocol has been made available.

Measurement values are mapped to Modbus Input Registers. The range of values available is basically the same as for the UMB protocol, including different unit systems.

In the interest of simple and safe integration the use of register pairs for floating point values or 32 bit integers, which is not part of the Modbus standard, has not been applied. All measurement values are mapped to 16bit integers using suitable scaling factors.

Modbus communication parameter

The Smart Weather Sensor can be configured for MODBUS-RTU or for MODBUS-ASCII.

The base configuration must be done using the UMB Config Tool.

When selecting MODBUS RTU or MODBUS-ASCII with the UMB Config Tool, communication parameters 19200 Bd, even parity, will be preselected.

7.5.3.1 Modbus operating modes: MODBUS-RTU, MODBUS-ASCII

Baud rate: 19200 (9600, 4800 or lower)

Interface Setting 8E1, 8N1, 8N2



The Modbus communication has been tested for a poll rate of 1 sec. The proper function of the Smart Weather Sensor with higher Modbus poll rates has not been tested.

We suggest to set the poll rate to 10 sec or slower, as, with the exception of the channels "wind speed / wind directions fast", which are provided for special purposes, the update rate of the data is >= 10sec. However, for most of the weather data, significant changes should be expected in the range of minutes.

Addressing

7.5.3.2 The Modbus address is deducted from the UMB device ID.

A device with UMB device ID 1 also has the UMB address 1, etc...

The valid address range of Modbus from 1 to 247 is smaller than that of the UMB device IDs. If a UMB device ID > 247 has been selected, the Modbus address will be set to 247.

7.5.3.3 **Modbus functions**

The functions of conformance class 0 and 1 have been implemented as far as they are applicable for the Smart Weather Sensor, i.e. all functions operating on register level.

	Conformance Class 0	
0x03	Read Holding Registers	Selected configuration settings
0x16	Write Multiple Registers	Selected configuration settings
	Conformance Class 1	
0x04	Read Input Registers	Measurement values and status information
0x06	Write Single Register	Selected configuration settings
0x07	Read Exception Status	Currently not used
	Diagnostics	
0x11	Report Slave ID	(responds also to broadcast address)

Function 0x03 Read Holding Register

The Holding Registers are used to make a selected set of adjustable parameters available for Modbus access. As for the measurement values the parameters are mapped to 16bit integers.

Reg. No.	Reg. Addr	Function	Values	Scale
1	0	Local Altitude	Altitude in m, for calculation of relative air pressure Value range -100 5000	1.0
2	1	Deviation	Local deviation for the correction of compass heading. Value range -3599 3599 (equalling -359.9° +359.9°)	10.0
8	7	Reset rainfall	Function only when writing to the register, reading will give 0 always	-
9	8	Device reset	Function only when writing to the register, reading will give 0 always	-

Function 0x06 Write Holding Register, 0x10 Write Multiple Registers

By writing into the holding registers selected parameters of the Smart Weather Sensor can be adjusted through Modbus.

Register assignment see 7.5.3.4

Local altitude, compass deviation and averaging intervals are set by writing the new values into the related registers. Depending on the selected register the value must be scaled by the factor given in the table:

Example: for compass deviation, the table shows a scaling factor of 10.0. If the deviation is 4.8° a value of 48 shall be written into register 2 (reg.addr. 1).

The transmitted values will be checked for plausibility. Illegal values will not be accepted and cause a Modbus exception.

When writing the value 0x3247 (12871d) to register no. 8 (reg. addr. 7) the stored absolute rain amount will be set to 0. Subsequently a device reset will be initiated.

7.5.3.6 When writing the value 0x3247 (12871d) to register no. 9 (reg. addr. 8) a device reset will be initiated.

Function 0x04 Read Input Registers

The input registers are containing the measurement values of the Smart Weather Sensor and the related status information.

The measurement values are mapped to the 16bit registers using scaling factors (0 ... max. 65530 for unsigned values, -32762 ... 32762 for signed values).

Values 65535 (0xffff) resp. 32767 are used for the indication of erroneous or not available measurement values. A more detailed specification of the error can be evaluated from the status registers.

The assignment of values to the available register addresses (0 ... 124) has been arranged in a way so that the user can read the most frequently used data with few (ideally only one) register block requests

Following blocks have been defined:

- Status information
- Frequently used values which are independent of the unit system (met./ imp.) in use
- Frequently used values in metric units
- Frequently used values in imperial units
- Other measurement values

7.5.3.4

When using the metric unit system, the first three blocks can the supply all data usually required with one request.

There is no difference in the register assignment between the sub types of the WS family. If, dependent on the type, some value is not available, this will be indicated by setting the register to the error value.

For detailed information about measurement ranges, units etc. please refer to the related description of the UMB.

Modbus register

7.5.3.7.1 Measurement values - Status

7.5.3	Reg. Nr.	Reg. Adr.	Value (UMB Channel)	Range	Scaling	signed/unsigned, Remarks
	1	0	Identification		1	unsigned
	2	1	Device status (low)	065535	1	unsigned
	3	2	Device status (high)	065535	1	unsigned
	4	3	Sensor status Temperature	0255	1	
	5	4	Sensor status Humidity	0255	1	unsigned
	6	5	Sensor status Air pressure	0255	1	unsigned
	7	6	Sensor status Wind	0255	1	unsigned
	8	7	Sensor status Precipitation	0255	1	unsigned
	9	8	Sensor status Global radiation	0255	1	unsigned
	10	9	Sensor status UV-Index	0255	1	unsigned
	11	10	Sensor status Brightness	0255	1	unsigned
	15	14	Status Wifi	0255	1	unsigned
	16	15	GPS Position erfasst	0255	1	unsigned
	17	16	UTC Time (low)	065535	1	[s], unsigned
	18	17	UTC Time (high)	065535	1	[s*65535], unsigned
	19	18	Run time	065535	10	[s], unsigned

7.5.3.7.2 Measurement values - Metric

Reg. Nr.	Reg. Adr.	Value (UMB Channel)	Range	Scaling	signed/unsigned, Remarks
20	19	Air Tomporaturo	-4060 °C	10	aigned
20	19	Air Temperature	-4060 C	10	signed
24	23	Dewpoint Temperature	-4060 °C	10	signed
		Demperature	10.100 0		o.gou
30	29	Relative Humidity	0100 %	10	unsigned
32	31	Absolute Humidity	0100 g/m³	10	unsigned
	i.				
38	37	Absolute Air Pressure	3001100 hPa	10	unsigned
40	39	Relative Air Pressure	3001100 hPa	10	unsigned
46	45	Wind Speed	040 m/s	10	unsigned
50	49	Wind Speed	0144 km/h	10	unsigned
54	53	Wind Direction	0360°	10	unsigned
55	54	Wind Direction (compass correction)	0360°	10	unsigned
56	55	Compass Direction	0360°	10	unsigned
60	59	Precipitation	0655,3 mm	100	unsigned
61	60	Precipitation diff.	0100 mm	100	unsigned
62	61	Precipitation Type	0255	1	unsigned
63	62	Precipitation Intensity	0100 mm/h	100	unsigned
64	63	Precipitation Intensity	01,6667 mm/min	10000	unsigned
69	68	Global Radiation	01500 W/m ²	10	unsigned

Reg. Nr.	Reg. Adr.	Value (UMB Channel)	Range	Scaling	signed/unsigned, Remarks
71	70	Position of the sun Azimuth	0360 °	10	Unsigned
72	71	Position of the sun Elevation	090 °	10	Unsigned
75	74	UV-Index	020	1	unsigned
76	75	Brightness	0160 klx	10	unsigned
77	76	Twilight	0500 lx	10	unsigned

7.5.3.7.3 Measurement values - Imperial

Reg. Nr.	Reg. Adr.	Value (UMB Channel)	Range	Scaling	signed/unsigned, Remarks
80	79	Air Temperature	-40140 °F	10	signed
84	83	Dewpoint Temperature	-40140 °F	10	signed
90	28	Relative Humidity	0100 %	10	unsigned
92	91	Absolute Humidity	0100 g/m ³	10	unsigned
98	97	Absolute Air Pressure	3001100 hPa	10	lunnianod
90	97	Absolute All Flessure	3001100 IIFa	10	unsigned
100	99	Relative Air Pressure	3001100 hPa	10	unsigned
106	105	Wind Speed	089,4775 mph	10	unsigned
110	109	Wind Speed	077,7538 kts	10	unsigned
114	113	Wind Direction	0360°	10	unsigned
115	114	Wind Direction (compass correction)	0360°	10	unsigned
116	115	Compass Direction	0360°	10	unsigned

Reg. Nr.	Reg. Adr.	Value (UMB Channel)	Range	Scaling	signed/unsigned, Remarks
120	119	Precipitation	065,53 in	1000	unsigned
121	120	Precipitation diff.	03,973 in	10000	unsigned
123	122	Precipitation Intensity	03,973 in/h	10000	unsigned
124	123	Precipitation Intensity	00,06561 in/min	100000	unsigned
129	128	Global Radiation	01500 W/m ²	10	unsigned
131	130	Position of the sun Azimuth	0360 °	10	Unsigned
132	131	Position of the sun Elevation	090 °	10	Unsigned
135	134	UV-Index	020	1	unsigned
136	135	Brightness	0160 klx	10	unsigned
137	136	Twilight	0500 lx	10	unsigned

7.5.3.7.4 Measurement values - Service

Reg. Nr.	Reg. Adr.	Value (UMB Channel)	Range	Scaling	signed/unsigned, Remarks
140	139	Supply Voltage	050 V	10	unsigned
141	140	Run Time (overall)	03931800 s	1/60	unsigned
143	142	Position Longitude	-180180 °	100	signed
144	143	Position Latitude	-9090 °	10	signed
145	144	Position Height Above Sea Level	-100010000 m	1	signed
148	147	GPS satellites received	0255	1	unsigned
149	148	GPS Position locked	0255	1	unsigned

7.6 Maintanance

There is no need to regularly service the WS10.

However, if there is an accumulation of dirt on the WS10 surface, especially on the glass you should clean the surface.



To clean the glass you must only use water and dishwashing detergent. Don't use any other detergent containing alcohol or any other acid.

8 Declaration of Conformity

8.1 WS100 FCC Compliance Statement (US)

Product: Smart Weather Sensor

Type: WS10 (Order No.: 8368.WS10P)

This device contains FCCID: UF9WS010.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and
- (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes and modifications not expressly approved by manufacturer could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

8.2 WS100 IC Compliance Statement (CA)

Product: Smart Weather Sensor

Type: WS10 (Order No.: 8368.WS10P)

This equipment contains equipment certified under ICID: 6650A-WS010.

This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause interference, and
- this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicable aux appareils radio exempts de licence.

L'exploration est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:

- (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et
- (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le bouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

9 Disposal

The disposal of this device has to be according to the European Union directive 2012/19/EU. The disposal through household waste is applicable. The device should be recycled according to the electronic waste guidelines of the respective country.

10 Error handling and Error Codes

10.1 Error handling

Error	Action
Device does not start up	Check if you connected the device according to the specification. Check pinout and polarity of your supply voltage.

10.2 Status LED

LED	Meaning
Red – Green – Blue - White	Normal start up
Red slowly blinking	Hardware defect
	→ Send the device to the manufacturer
White slowly blinking	Configuration error
	→ Check the device configuration
Green short blink every 10 sec	WS10 in Wi-Fi access mode
Blue - Green short blink every 10 sec	WS10 in Wi-Fi access mode forced through configuration pin

10.3 Error codes UMB

Status	Definition	Description
00h	OK	No Error
20h	LESE_ERR	Reading Error
23h	UNGLTG_ADRESS	Invalid Address

A detailed UMB documentation can be found on the internet under www.Lufft.com

11 Technical Data

11.1 Electrical Data

Supply Voltage	936 V DC
Current Consumption	850 mA bei 9 V / 230 mA bei 24 V
Fuse supply Voltage	2,5 A (slow blow)
Protection Class	IP 67

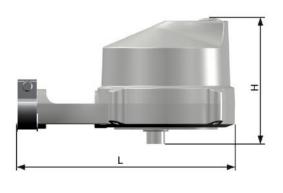
11.2 Measurements

Range	- 40 60 °C	
Accuracy	±1,0 °C (+5 +60 °C), otherwise < ±2,0 °C	
Range	0 100 %	
Accuracy	±5% (@ 20°C and < 80% rH)	
Range	300 1100 hPa	
Accuracy	±0,5 hPa (at room temperature 25 °C)	
Range	0 40 m/s	
Accuracy	±1 m/s or 5 %, the larger value is valid	
Range	0 359°	
Accuracy	± 10°	
Range	0 100 mm/h	
Accuracy	20 % under laboratory environment	
Range	Rain, Snow, Sleet, Freezing Rain, Hail	
Range	0 1500 W/m²	
Accuracy	10% or ±120 W/m², larger value is valid	
Range	1 15	
Range	0 167 klx	
Accuracy	±5 % of measured value	
Range	0 500 lx	
Accuracy	±10 lx	
	Accuracy Range	

11.3 Interfaces

Wired	RS485 2-wire, 5 V
Baud rate	9600115200 Baud (Standard 19200 Baud)
WLAN	802.11:b/g/n
WLAN Security	WPA2/WPA Personal, WPA2 WPA Enterprise und WEP

11.4 Mechanical data





Dimensions (L x B x H)	227 mm x 145 mm x 130 mm
Weight	0,5 kg
Tube size (D)	35 mm

11.5 Environmental Conditions

Operating Conditions	-40 °C+60 °C
Storage Conditions	-60 °C+85 °C
Humidity	0100 % rH (non condensing)

12 Appendix

12.1 Approved Countries for precipitation radar

EU	all members of the European Union
Swiss	
Island	
Norway	
USA	
Canada	1

13 Contact

For warranty and repair, please contact:

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